1913

一战前的世界

1913

IN SEARCH OF THE WORLD BEFORE THE GREAT WAR

[英]查尔斯·埃默森（Charles Emmerson）著 杨钧 译

中信出版集团

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1913 Friedrich von Bernhardi *Germany and the Next War* [25] Crown Prince Wilhelm [26]

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[illegible]1905[illegible]1909[illegible]Pius X[illegible][9][illegible]·[illegible]Paul Déroulède[illegible]“[illegible]”[10][illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]7[illegible]Bastille Day[illegible]Longchamp[illegible]25[illegible][11][illegible]Latin Monetary Union[illegible]

[illegible]the Lumière brothers[illegible]Pathé[illegible]Zeppelin[illegible]1909[illegible]1911[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]Holy Land[illegible]École Polytéchnique[illegible]École Centrale[illegible]·[illegible]Gustave Eiffel[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Henri Bergson[illegible]*l’élan vital*[illegible]·[illegible]12[illegible]15[illegible]17[illegible]6[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]Berhampore[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][12]

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Apollinaire[illegible]1913[illegible]7[illegible]
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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*La tour à l’univers s’addresse*[illegible]

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[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Houllevigue[illegible]*Revue de Paris*[illegible]“[illegible]Brest[illegible]54[illegible]Nice[illegible]11[illegible]40[illegible]”[15][illegible]5[illegible]

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[illegible]Bureau International de l’Heure[illegible][16]



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[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]Giacomo Puccini[illegible][18][illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][19][illegible]Manet[illegible]*Olympia*[illegible][20][illegible]Zola[illegible]*Nana*[illegible]1867[illegible]

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[illegible]Rat Mort[illegible]Moulin de la Galette[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Grands Boulevards[illegible]Folies Bergère[illegible]Richer[illegible]Moulin Rouge[illegible]Ritz[illegible]Durand[illegible]Paillard[illegible]

[illegible]1900[illegible]1913[illegible]426[illegible]168[illegible]141[illegible]96[illegible]14[illegible][22]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][23]1900[illegible]1900[illegible]5 000[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible][24][illegible]Le Havre[illegible]·[illegible]1903[illegible]*The Ambassadors*[illegible]55[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lewis Lambert Strether[illegible]Chad[illegible]——[illegible][25][illegible]·[illegible]Gertrude Stein[illegible]Leo[illegible]27[illegible]27 rue de Fleurus[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Article de Paris*[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*souvenir*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]1900[illegible]rue Helder[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][28][illegible][29][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][30][illegible]“‘[illegible]’[illegible]Gare du Nord[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[31]

[illegible]1913[illegible]1[illegible]*Parisia*[illegible]“[illegible]

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[illegible]Quat’z’Arts[illegible][33]

[illegible]Matisse[illegible]Issy-les-Moulineaux[illegible]·[illegible]Montparnasse cemetery[illegible]rue Schoelcher[illegible]

1913[illegible]1900[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Jacques-Emile Blanche[illegible]“[illegible]”[34][illegible]Braque[illegible]1909[illegible]·[illegible]Filippo Marinetti[illegible]

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9.[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

10.[illegible][35]

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[illegible][36]1913[illegible]*The Rite of Spring*[illegible]·[illegible]Igor Stravinsky[illegible]“[illegible]Avenue Montaigne[illegible]”[illegible][37]

“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][38]

1913[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]1913[illegible]*Fantômas*[illegible]

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FANTÔMAS

1913[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Léon Daudet[illegible]·[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Jacques Bertillon[illegible]“[illegible]”[39] [illegible]30[illegible]1 000[illegible]1 800[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Crime of Onan[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Richet[illegible]Alliance nationale pour l’accroissement de la population[illegible]

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1913[illegible]·[illegible]Henri Massis[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred de Tarde[illegible]Agathon[illegible]*Les jeunes gens d’aujourd’hui*[illegible]20[illegible]1890[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Claudel[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Péguy[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]École normale supérieure[illegible]Klipfell[illegible]·[illegible]Ernest Renan[illegible]·[illegible]Ernest Pischari[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[41][illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1913[illegible]100[illegible]

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[illegible]1912[illegible]*Berlin für Kenner*[illegible][6][illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]Leipziger Strasse[illegible]Wertheim[illegible]A.[illegible]A. Jandorf & Co.[illegible]Tietz[illegible]Kaufhaus des Westens[illegible]KaDeWe[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][7][illegible]

[illegible]Potsdamer Platz[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst Ludwig Kirchner[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Meidner[illegible]“[illegible]”[8]

[illegible]1895[illegible]8

[illegible]1911[illegible][9][illegible]Frankfurt-am-Main[illegible]1913[illegible]——[illegible]Alexanderplatz[illegible]·[illegible]Kaiser-Wilhelm-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften[illegible]——[illegible]World Zionist Organisation[illegible]

[illegible]Allgemeine Elektricitäts-Gesellschaft[illegible]AEG[illegible]·[illegible]Walther Rathenau[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Fabrikstadt*[illegible]Charlottenburg[illegible]AEG[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible][10][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Elektropolis*[illegible]

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[illegible]1906[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Voigt[illegible]Köpenick[illegible]4 000[illegible]1908[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]*Mietskasernen*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Grunewald[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Wandervogel*[illegible]1913[illegible]Wannsee[illegible]1913[illegible]6[illegible]1916[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Victor von Podbielski[illegible][15]

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[illegible]“[illegible]Weltstadt[illegible]”[19][illegible]Mohrenstrasse[illegible]*Nachtlokalen*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]Palais de Danse[illegible]Mosel[illegible]Bordeaux[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]1/3[illegible][20][illegible]1[illegible]Esplanade[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lindencasino[illegible]4[illegible]Toni Grünefeld[illegible]

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[illegible]1871[illegible]
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1913[illegible]400[illegible]500[illegible]600[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Alt Berlin*[illegible]——[illegible]Königsallee[illegible]

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20[illegible]Neukölln[illegible]Rixdorf[illegible]13[illegible]Palazzo Pubblico of Siena[illegible]*Rathaus*[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Scheffler[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*immerfort zu werden und niemals zu sein*[illegible][30]1899[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][31][illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1911[illegible]6[illegible][32][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]6—8[illegible]”[33][illegible]1910[illegible]·[illegible][34]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Albert Ballin[illegible]

1913[illegible]29[illegible]25[illegible]

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1913[illegible]—[illegible]

1913[illegible]“Wackes”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Günter von Forstner[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Bethmann Hollweg[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]Pan-German League[illegible]German Army League[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible] *Berliner Tageblatt* [illegible] “[illegible] ‘[illegible]’ [illegible] ‘[illegible]’ [illegible]” [38]

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[illegible] Kelheim [illegible] 10 [illegible] Battle of the Nations [illegible] 5 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 6 [illegible] Festzug der Innungen [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] [41] [illegible] 1913 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] “[illegible]” *Mit Gott für König und Vaterland* [illegible] “[illegible]” *Der König rief und Alle, Alle kamen* [illegible] [42] [illegible] “[illegible]” *Gott mit Uns!* [illegible]

[illegible]1813[illegible]

100[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][43][illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]25[illegible]25[illegible]1913[illegible]

1911[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Benjamin Ide Wheeler[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Friedenskaiser*[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Fried[illegible]*New York Times*[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Dante Alighieri[illegible]Medici chapel[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]E. M. [illegible]*Where Angels Fear to Tread*[illegible]·[illegible]Philip Herriton[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]100[illegible]·[illegible]1909[illegible]“[illegible]”[2]

[illegible]1861[illegible]House of Savoy[illegible]Kingdom of Piedmont[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][3][illegible]Fabbrica Italiana Automobili di Torino[illegible]Pirelli[illegible]“[illegible]”[4]

[illegible]1913[illegible]800[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（Richard Bagot）[illegible]

> [illegible]50[illegible]……[illegible]50[illegible][5]

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1913[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]Horn of Africa[illegible]Eritrea[illegible]·[illegible]Giulio Gavotti[illegible][7][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][8][illegible]·[illegible]Giovanni Pascoli[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……50[illegible]50[illegible]……[illegible][9]

[illegible]*Italietta*[illegible]·[illegible]Giovanni Giolitti[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]1896[illegible]the Battle of Adowa[illegible]Tyrol[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*notre belle poudrière*[illegible][10]

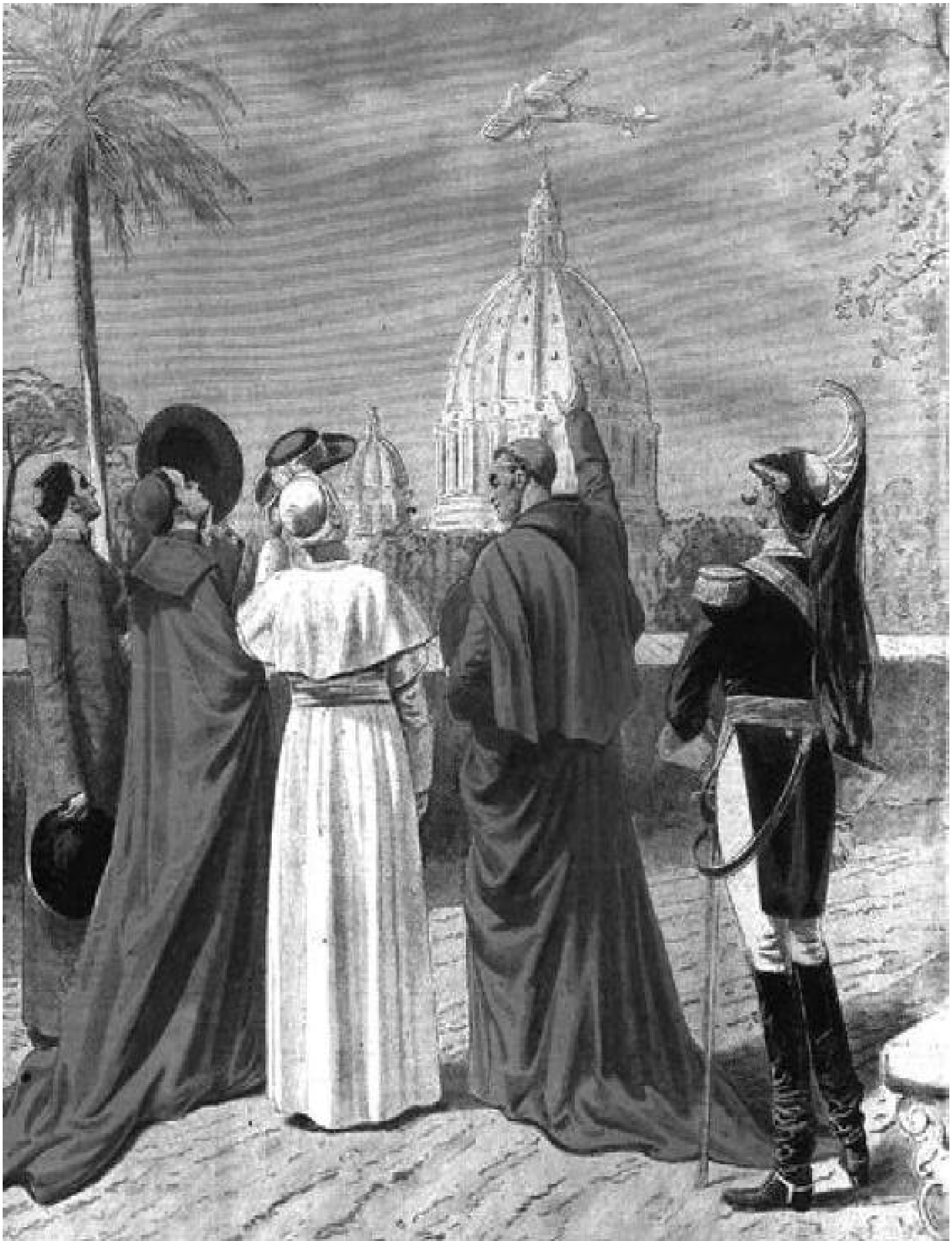
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[illegible]*Passeggiata Archeologica*[illegible]Papal States[illegible]1861[illegible]20[illegible]1913[illegible]50[illegible]

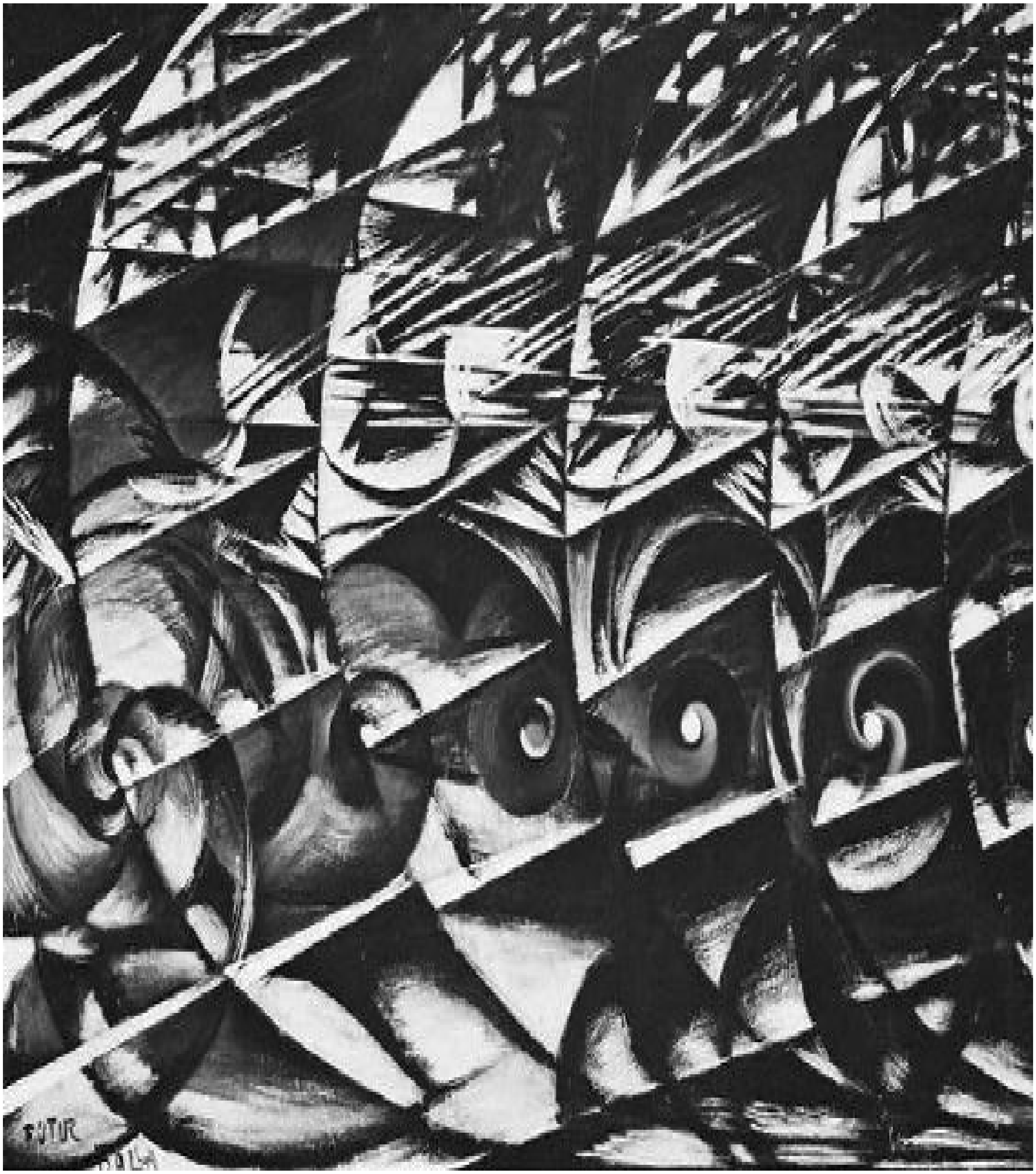
[illegible]1861[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Giuseppe Garibaldi[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]10[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Roma Capitale*[illegible]*Romanità*[illegible]20[illegible][11]

1911[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]Vittorio Emanuele[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Giuseppe Sacconi[illegible][illegible]·[illegible]16[illegible]16[illegible]——[illegible]Capitoline Hill[illegible][12][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]St. Peter’s Basilica[illegible]300[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][13]



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[illegible]*The Pope’s Aeroplane*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]——[illegible]

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1909 · 1913 —— Brenner Pass

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1913 1908 30 1913 [1] 5 000 —— Galicia [2]

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[illegible]1910[illegible]·[illegible]Lviv[illegible]Lwów[illegible]Lemberg[illegible]

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[illegible]Debrecen[illegible]

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[illegible]1867[illegible]1913[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]St. Wenceslas[illegible]40%[illegible][10][illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]10[illegible][11][illegible]——[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][12][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Tatra mountains[illegible][13][illegible]·[illegible]Josef Djugashvili[illegible][14]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]10[illegible]50[illegible]—[illegible]Croatia-Slavonia[illegible]65[illegible]85[illegible][15][illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Prater[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Eduard Taaffe[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][17][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[18][illegible]

[illegible][19][illegible]——1910[illegible]2/3[illegible]——[illegible][20]

[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Masaryk[illegible]1893[illegible]“[illegible]”[21][illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”——

> [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][22]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Wickham Steed[illegible]1913[illegible]

> [illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible][23]

1913[illegible]1813[illegible]1713[illegible]·[illegible]1908[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]10[illegible][24][illegible]·[illegible]*Die Fledermaus*[illegible]1874[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]

Glücklich ist, wer vergisst, was doch nicht zu ändern ist” [25]



1913 ·

· Lev Bronstein “ ”[26] *Ostjuden* 100 Metternich ——

1910 200 “ ” *Wiener Montags Journal* “ 10 10 ” [27] “ ” “ ” 1879 13

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[28][illegible]·[illegible][29]

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]Ringstrasse[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]

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> [illegible]
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> [illegible][31]

[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][32]

[illegible]·[illegible]68[illegible]

[illegible]8[illegible]5[illegible]Kerzl[illegible]5[illegible][33]

[illegible]60[illegible]15[illegible]1889[illegible]·[illegible]Marie Vetsera[illegible]Burgtheater[illegible]·[illegible]Katharina Schratt[illegible][34]

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Lothrop Motley[illegible]“[illegible]”[35] 50[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]18[illegible]16[illegible][36]

1913[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sophie Chotek[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][37]

[illegible]——[illegible]Hofoper[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]

1908[illegible][38]1913[illegible]Weingartner[illegible]*Aïda*[illegible]——[illegible][39]

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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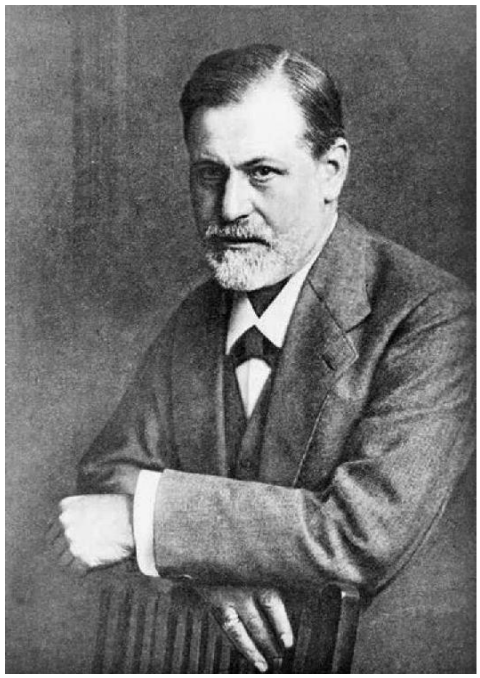
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1913[illegible][41]

[illegible]8[illegible]247[illegible]Ottakring[illegible]Wiener Kaufmännischer Gesangverein[illegible]·[illegible]Chormusikverein[illegible]Theater an der Wien[illegible]Volksoper[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]*Salomé*[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]*Totem und Tabu*[illegible]·[illegible]*Die Fackel*[illegible]·[illegible]Adolf Loos[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*ornament ist vebrechen*[illegible]1910[illegible]Michaelerplatz[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Haus ohne Augenbrauen*[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible][42]



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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Bildung*[illegible]·[illegible]Blaue Reiter[illegible]·[illegible]*Theory of Harmony*[illegible]“[illegible]”[45][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Café Griensteidl[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][46]

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“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Bahr[illegible]1906[illegible]“[illegible]”[48][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][49][illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]90[illegible]——[illegible]1867[illegible]——[illegible]1873[illegible]Leopoldstadt[illegible]1910[illegible]200[illegible]17.5[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georg von Schönerer[illegible]1897—1910[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Lueger[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Nikon Nizetas[illegible]Eydtkuhnen[illegible][56][illegible]6 000[illegible]Fleischmarkt[illegible]Postgasse10[illegible]7[illegible]8[illegible]6[illegible]

1913[illegible]5[illegible]24[illegible]5[illegible]20[illegible]Kaiserhof[illegible]Klomser[illegible]Klomser[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Stefan Horinka[illegible]·[illegible]900[illegible]

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1913[illegible]Fabergé[illegible]18[illegible]300[illegible][1][illegible]1613[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]300[illegible]Nikolaevskaya[illegible]4 000[illegible]*A Life for the Tsar*[illegible]·[illegible]Ivan Susanin[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]100[illegible][5][illegible]Tobolsk[illegible]·[illegible]Dmitri Smirnov[illegible]Abalakskaya[illegible]1891[illegible][6]

1913[illegible]2[illegible]21[illegible]300[illegible]1613[illegible]·[illegible]Zemsky Sobor[illegible]300[illegible]·[illegible]1913[illegible]1613[illegible]——1905[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Emperor[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Tsar[illegible][7]

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[illegible]Patriarch of Antioch[illegible]Nevsky Prospekt[illegible]

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[illegible]300[illegible]

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1913[illegible]Tsarskoe Selo[illegible]17[illegible][21][illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Benois[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][22][illegible]*Starye gody*[illegible]19[illegible]*Mir iskusstva*[illegible]1912[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]200[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Nikolaevskaya[illegible]33[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[23]

[illegible]1913[illegible]300[illegible]——[illegible]

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1913[illegible]1913[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible][25][illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Halford Mackinder[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[26]

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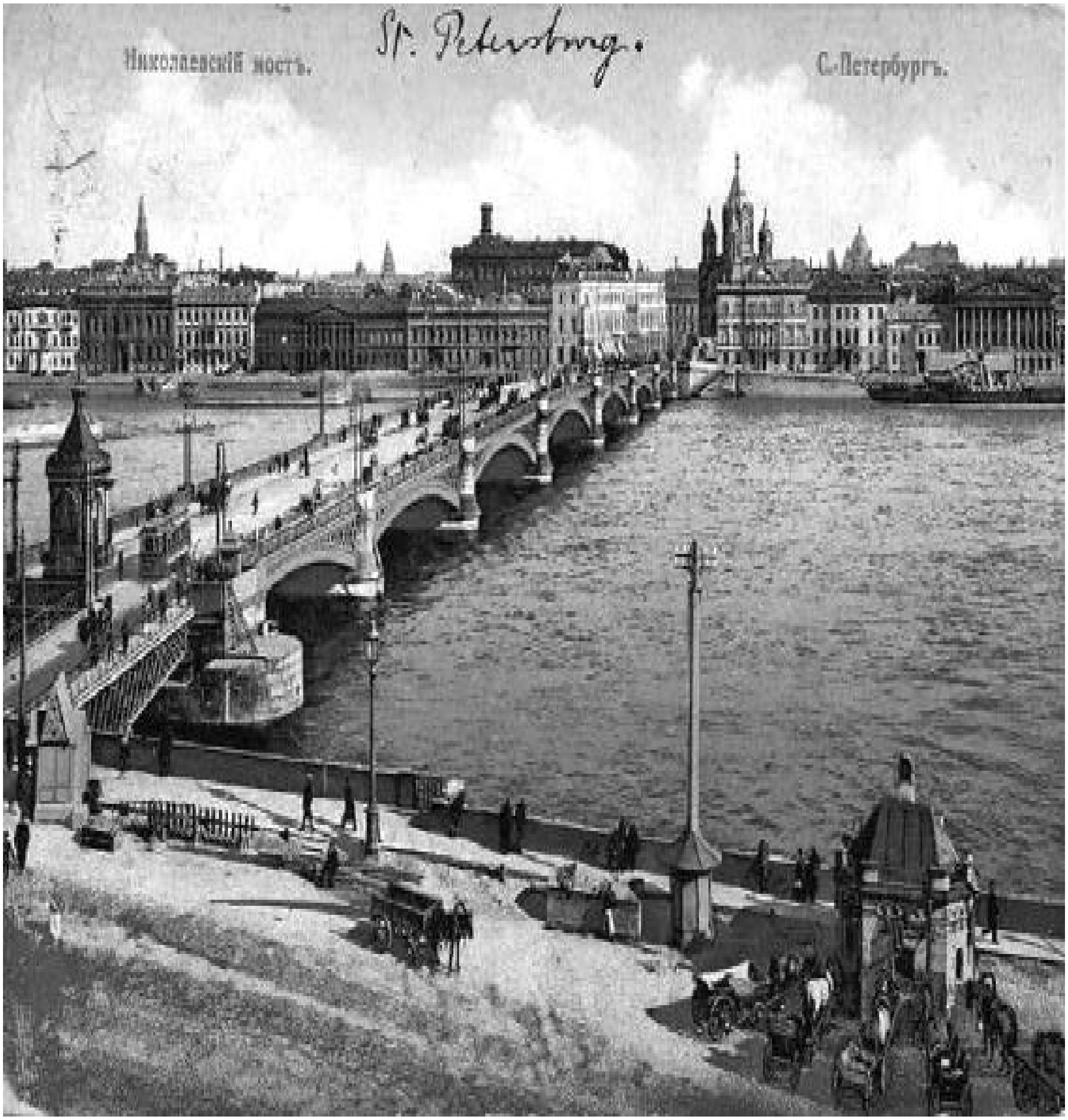
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[illegible]1912[illegible]"[illegible]"[illegible]*A Slap in the Face of Public Taste*[illegible]1913[illegible]12[illegible]——[illegible]Matiushin[illegible]·[illegible]Kazimir Malevich[illegible]——[illegible]"[illegible]"[37]"[illegible]"[illegible]9[illegible]"[illegible]"[illegible][38]



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1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Pale of Settlement[illegible]·[illegible]Luigi Villari[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][39]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][40][illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1905[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][44][illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Pyotr Stolypin[illegible]1911[illegible]

[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*starets*[illegible]Rasputin[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Menahem Mendel Beilis[illegible]·[illegible]Vladimir Nabokov[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][45][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Ivan Sikorskii[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]

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1913 [illegible] —— [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible] Wladimir de Belinsky [illegible] “[illegible]”[48] [illegible] Elisseeff [illegible][49]

[illegible]·[illegible] —— [illegible] —— [illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]（Great Morskaia Street）——[illegible]（Sadovaya Street）[illegible]（Gorokohovaya Street）[illegible]（Liteyny Prospect）[illegible]（Soovorofsky Prospect）[illegible]（Voznesensky Prospect）[illegible]

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1913[illegible]5[illegible]9[illegible]

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1913



1913[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1913[illegible]Cherbourg[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Jacob Astor[illegible]·[illegible]Benjamin Guggenheim[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Thomas Stead[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Volturno*[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gloria Strawn[illegible]“[illegible]”[2][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]Elma[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1912[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Taft[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Eugene Debs[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1913[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]25[illegible]

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5[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[12]

[illegible]1913[illegible]Underwood Tariff Bill[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Maurice Low[illegible]“[illegible]”[13]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]7.5[illegible]33[illegible]

> [illegible]——[illegible][15]

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> [illegible]……[illegible]……[16]

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[illegible]1/3[illegible]1913[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Palmer Gavit[illegible]National Association for the Advancementof Colored People[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Oswald Garrison Villard[illegible]

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[illegible]1/5[illegible]1.6[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Frederick Weller[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Eugenia Winston Weller[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][19][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1913 1912 Monday Evening Club · · Ellen Axson Wilson 1914 8 —— *Alley Dwelling Act*

· · 1865 · · Andrew Johnson 1913 2 *Harper’s Weekly* “ ” The South in the Saddle ·

Shenandoah Valley Staunton, Virginia Augusta, Georgia 1/3 1861 · 1909 · University of South Carolina “ ” “ ” [23]

1912 Rome, Georgia *Tribune-Herald* “ ” 40 9

—— 1880 “ ” “ ” [24]

[illegible]*The Cambridge Modern History*[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible][25]

1913[illegible]7[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]——[illegible]100[illegible][26][illegible]112[illegible]Weiss[illegible]61[illegible]“[illegible]”[27]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[28][illegible]

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1913[illegible]5[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]Hudson[illegible]East River[illegible]1867[illegible][8][illegible]1910[illegible]1898[illegible]Brooklyn[illegible]Queens[illegible]Staten Island[illegible]Jersey City[illegible]

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[illegible]William P. Dillingham[illegible]41[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Smith Williams[illegible]1%[illegible]40%[illegible]2/3[illegible][31][illegible]Cold Springs Harbor[illegible]Eugenics Record Office[illegible]·B.[illegible]Charles B. Davenport[illegible]

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1912 “ ” · · · Louis Dembitz Brandeis 1913 —— *Other People’s Money-and How the Bankers Use It* 1912 [38] “ ” [39]

Aix-en-Provence

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J. P. “ —— —— —— —— ”[44] 1913

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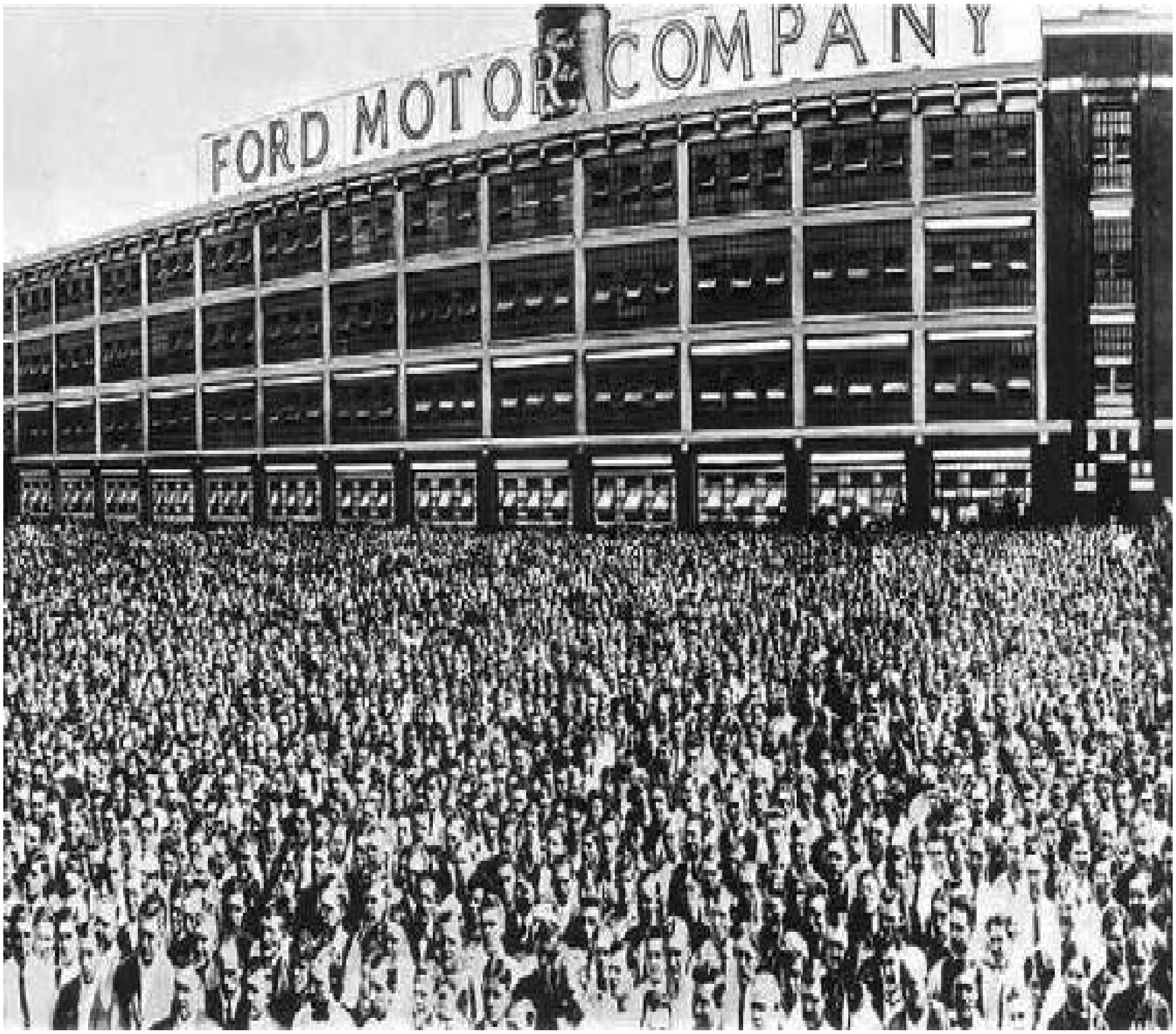
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[illegible]1913[illegible]2/3[illegible]10[illegible]4[illegible]United States Geological Survey[illegible]

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19[illegible]50[illegible]10[illegible]1893[illegible]·L.[illegible]Edward L. Doheny[illegible]Patton[illegible]State[illegible]150[illegible]



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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”——

> [illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]Pasadena[illegible]……[illegible][6]

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[illegible]3/4[illegible]1/5[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1910[illegible]8 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]80[illegible]——[illegible][7]

1913[illegible]Sacramento[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][8][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Jennings Bryan[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Josephus Daniels[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]”[9]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][10][illegible]The Palisades[illegible]200%[illegible]300%[illegible]Santa Monica[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][11][illegible]1906[illegible]1915[illegible]Panama Pacific International Exposition[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1 500[illegible]1913[illegible]50[illegible]1920[illegible]1920[illegible]119[illegible]3 086[illegible][12][illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]18[illegible][13][illegible]Owens River[illegible]225[illegible]“[illegible]”——



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11[illegible]5[illegible]Catalina Island[illegible] [illegible]*I Love You, California*[illegible][15][illegible]Alexandria[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]5[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Chamber of Commerce[illegible]*Los Angeles Today*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[16]

[illegible]1913[illegible]10[illegible]*Los Angeles Record*[illegible]“[illegible]1913[illegible]1915[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]11[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Los Angeles Investment Company[illegible]1913[illegible]4.50[illegible]23[illegible][18]

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[illegible]15[illegible]1910[illegible]2 600[illegible]1/5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][19][illegible]·[illegible]2 600[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Olivia Howard Dunbar[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[20][illegible]3/4[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1913[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible][21][illegible]（Motion Picture Patents Company）——[illegible]——[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]1938[illegible]1913[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]*The Squaw Man*[illegible]·[illegible]（Keystone）[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1910[illegible]*In Old California*[illegible]《*Ramona*》——[illegible]1848[illegible]1850[illegible]D. W.[illegible]（D. W. Griffith）[illegible]*The Birth of a Nation*[illegible]·[illegible]（Mary Pickford）[illegible]17[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Helen Hunt Jackson）[illegible]1884[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

> [illegible]——[illegible][22]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]—[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1781[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Nuestra Señora la Reina de los Angeles[illegible]—[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]Fiesta de las Flores[illegible]1901[illegible][23] [illegible][24][illegible]El Camino Real[illegible]

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San Diego —— 1913

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Mexican Petroleum Company 60
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[illegible]1911[illegible]1911[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]Francisco Madero[illegible]130[illegible]El Paso[illegible]1876[illegible]·[illegible]Porfirio Díaz[illegible]1913[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Francisco ‘Pancho’ Villa[illegible]·[illegible]Victoriano Huerta[illegible]“[illegible]”[3]

[illegible]Zócalo[illegible]Tenochtitlan[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]Maximilian[illegible]1867[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]Benito Juárez[illegible]”[illegible][4][illegible]Academy of San Carlos[illegible]·[illegible]Felix Parra[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Bartolomé de las Casas[illegible]16[illegible]Chapultepec[illegible]——[illegible]1847[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Macomb Flandrau[illegible]

> [illegible]Alameda[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”。

[illegible]1911[illegible]*Mexican Herald*[illegible]



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[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]*científicos*[illegible]——[illegible]*porfiriato*[illegible]30[illegible]1910[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible]80[illegible]100[illegible]10[illegible][6][illegible]“1810[illegible]”[illegible]1810: *Libertad*[illegible]“1910[illegible]”[illegible]1910: *Progreso*[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Curtis Guild, Jr[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][7]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Kenneth Turner[illegible]1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][8][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Yucatan[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible][9][illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Emiliano Zapata[illegible]·[illegible]Pascual Orozco[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Venustiano Carranza[illegible]——[illegible]*hacienda*[illegible]*hacendado*[illegible]*ley de fuga*[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Yaqui[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*No hay reglas fijas, señor.*[illegible] [10]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*yanqui*[illegible][11][illegible]

1911[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][12][illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]10[illegible]*Spiritualist Manual*[illegible][13][illegible]

[illegible]Morelos[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Chihuahua[illegible]

1912[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Félix Díaz[illegible]·[illegible]Bernardo Reyes[illegible]1913[illegible]2[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Manuel Mondragón[illegible]400[illegible]*decena trágica*[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[14][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Lane Wilson[illegible]National Palace[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Gustavo Madero[illegible]Gambrinus[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pedro Lascuráin[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[15]

[illegible]·[illegible]Pino Suarez[illegible]1913[illegible]2[illegible]21[illegible]“[illegible]”[16]

1913[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

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1913[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]3 000[illegible]4[illegible]——[illegible]5[illegible][18][illegible]



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[illegible]“[illegible]”1913[illegible]5[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Bayard Hale[illegible]6[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible][22]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][26]11[illegible]Ciudad Juárez[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]1914[illegible]

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[illegible]……[illegible]”[27]

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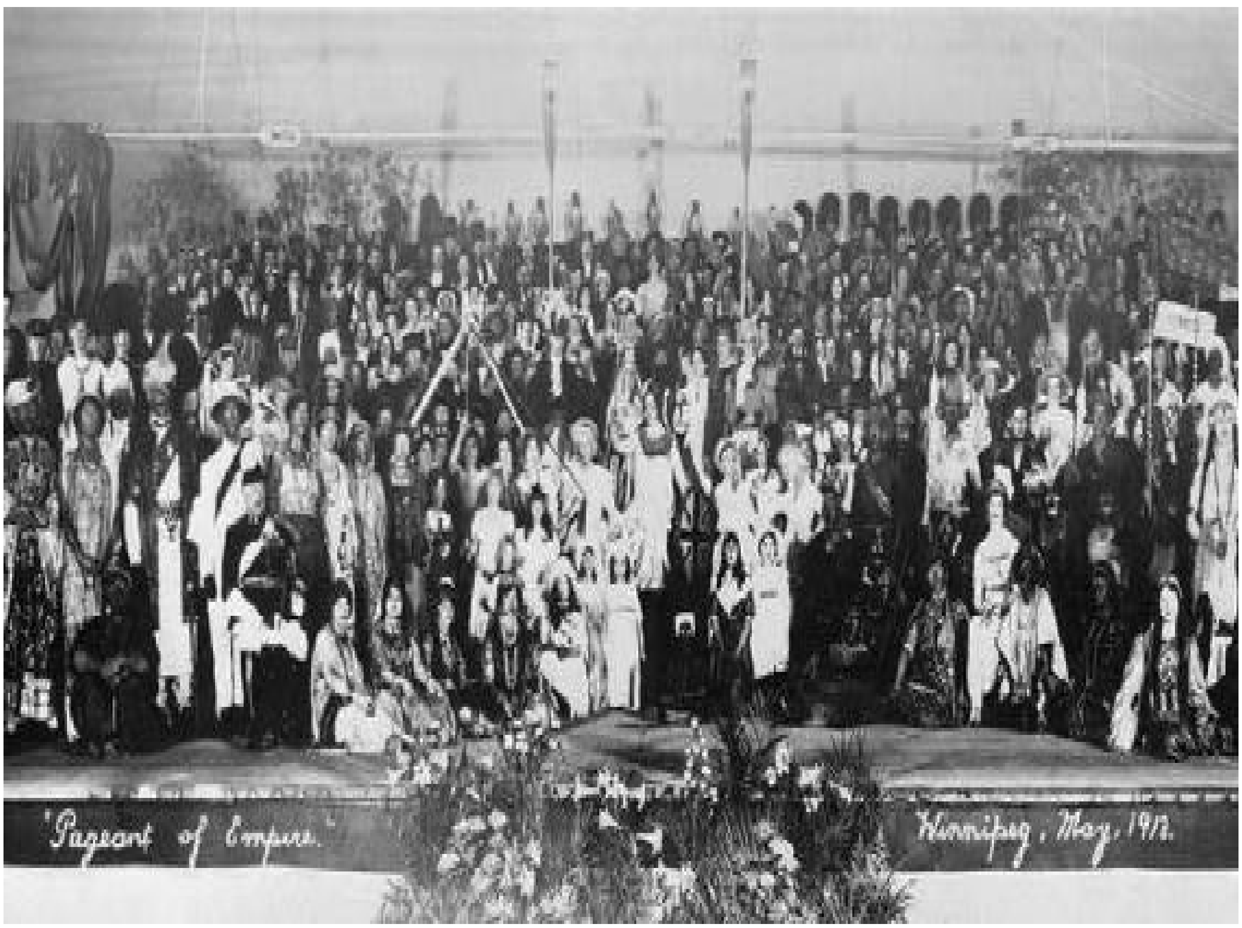
[illegible]1913[illegible]5[illegible]1915[illegible]2[illegible]17[illegible]100[illegible]Plaza Hotel[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]100[illegible]——[illegible]1812[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Hugo Münsterberg[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Peabody[illegible][28]

[1] [illegible]manifest destiny[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]

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1913



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[illegible]1913[illegible]1905[illegible]1913[illegible]Natal[illegible][2]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible][3]

[illegible][4]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Jules Harmand[illegible]1910[illegible]

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1913 —— *Jeunes Algériens* —— “ ” *vieux turbans*

—— “ ” 1913 · · —— “ ” *kaffirs* ——

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1913[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Imperial Order of the Daughters of Empire[illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible]*tableaux vivants*[illegible]*Manitoba Free Press*[illegible]“500[illegible]”[illegible][1][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]*Rule, Britannia*[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Flora MacDonald[illegible]*God Save the King*[illegible]*The Dear Little Shamrock*[illegible]

[illegible]*O Canada*[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[2][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]23[illegible]“[illegible]”[3][illegible]Norquay[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[4]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[5][illegible]13[illegible]Camberwell[illegible]Surrey Hills[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible] Stephen Leacock [illegible] 1907 [illegible]“[illegible]”[7] [illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

> [illegible] 600 [illegible]……[illegible] 1 000 [illegible] 2 000 [illegible] 1 [illegible] Fort Garry [illegible] 50 [illegible]

19 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1911 [illegible]·[illegible] Wilfrid Laurier [illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible][8] [illegible]·[illegible] Edmund Barton [illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1913[illegible]

1913[illegible]500[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Foster Fraser[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[9]1902[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[10]1913[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]William Watt[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[11][illegible]C. A.[illegible]C. A. Mitchell[illegible][12][illegible]Melbourne Overseas Club[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][13][illegible]Flinders Street[illegible]Empire Arcade[illegible]1913[illegible]325[illegible]1.5[illegible]12—14[illegible]Junior Cadets[illegible]1.7[illegible][14]

[illegible]·[illegible]Andrew Fisher[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]

1913[illegible]“[illegible]

”10 *Sydney Morning Herald*
1770

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Growers’ Association · James Scallion
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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Borden[illegible]1911[illegible]1913[illegible]3 500[illegible]

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“[illegible]”[illegible][24][illegible]“[illegible]30[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]Hudson’s Bay Company[illegible]20[illegible]”[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……[illegible][25]

[illegible]1913[illegible]15[illegible]*Canada Newspaper Directory*[illegible]20.5[illegible][26][illegible]14 861[illegible][27]1913[illegible]St. Vital[illegible]St. Vital[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][28][illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]1900[illegible]1871[illegible]241[illegible]40[illegible]1 600[illegible]1911[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Million for

Manitoba[illegible]1912[illegible]*Canadian Annual Review*[illegible][29]1913[illegible]Royal Alexandra Hotel[illegible]Fort Garry Hotel[illegible]200[illegible]2[illegible]5 940[illegible]1912[illegible]1[illegible]1900[illegible]25[illegible][30][illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[31]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[32]

[illegible]Portage Avenue[illegible]Union Bank Building[illegible]12[illegible]Eaton’s[illegible]1 000[illegible]Lombard Street[illegible]Winnipeg Grain and Produce Exchange[illegible][33][illegible]Manitoba Legislative Building[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]900[illegible]20[illegible]*Twentieth Century Impressions of Canada*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][34][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]13[illegible][35][illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]4[illegible]2.1[illegible]2[illegible]5[illegible]3[illegible]*Gazeta Katholicka*[illegible][36][illegible]Stettin[illegible]Szczecin[illegible]·[illegible]William Leistikow[illegible]1913[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]Canadian Pacific Railway[illegible]North End[illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible] 112‰ [illegible] 5 [illegible] 282‰ [illegible][37] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible] James Shaver Woodsworth [illegible] 1913 [illegible] 5 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible][38] [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]”[39] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] 1913 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]……[illegible]”[40] [illegible] 1913 [illegible] 1913 [illegible] Saskatoon [illegible] Calgary [illegible] Edmonton [illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible] 19 [illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible][41] [illegible] 1880 [illegible] Royal Exhibition Building [illegible] 1861 [illegible] 139 916 [illegible] 1891 [illegible] 100 [illegible][42]

[illegible] 1893 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 1901 [illegible] 1908 [illegible] 1913 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 80 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1913 [illegible] Downing College, Cambridge [illegible]·[illegible] Alex Hill [illegible] “[illegible]

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[illegible]
1913[illegible]
[illegible]65.1[illegible]
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[illegible]Swanston Street[illegible]Library of Victoria[illegible]·[illegible]Max Berg[illegible]Jahrhunderthalle[illegible][45][illegible]St. Kilda Road[illegible]——[illegible]Henley-on-the-Yarra[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][46][illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”……[illegible]Melbourne Jockey Club[illegible]75[illegible][47]

1913[illegible]11[illegible]Posinatus[illegible]Belove[illegible]Ulva’s Isle[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][48][illegible]1913[illegible]4[illegible]

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134[illegible]
[illegible][49]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][50][illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Broken
Hill[illegible][51][illegible]
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25:1[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]1913[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Daniel Mannix[illegible]
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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]3[illegible]
[illegible][53][illegible]
[illegible]1[illegible]United Irish League[illegible]1
000[illegible]Mornington Peninsula[illegible]
[illegible]Aspendale Racecourse[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][54]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Ned Kelly[illegible]
[illegible]1880[illegible]

[illegible]25[illegible]

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[illegible]1913—1914[illegible]*Victorian Year Book 1913—1914*[illegible]1851[illegible]5 000—15 000[illegible]1913[illegible]643[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1910[illegible]*Australia Unlimited*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][57][illegible]*terra nullius*[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]Assiniboine[illegible]*The Illustrated Souvenir of Winnipeg*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][58][illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]Métis[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]7[illegible]Dominion Day[illegible]1869—1870[illegible]1885[illegible]1869[illegible]Rupert’s Land[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Riel[illegible]1870[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1885[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

1913[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]Teatro Colón[illegible]“[illegible]”[11][illegible]ABC[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Buenos Aires Herald*[illegible]“[illegible]”[12]



[illegible]1906[illegible]

[illegible]1/5[illegible]——[illegible]Rosario[illegible]1/6——[illegible]

[illegible]1880[illegible]Plaza de Mayo[illegible]

[illegible][13][illegible]
[illegible]——

> [illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][14]

1913[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]Anglo-Argentine Tramways Company[illegible][15][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Joaquín Samuel de Anchorena[illegible]“[illegible]”[16][illegible][17]

[illegible]*Porteños*[illegible]1913[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][18][illegible]·[illegible]Tamara Karsavina[illegible]·[illegible]*Scheherazade*[illegible]*L’Après-midi d’un Faune*[illegible]Tcherepnin[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible][19]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[20][illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]1/3[illegible][21][illegible]3/5[illegible]1825[illegible]

[illegible]Calle San Martín[illegible]Phoenix Hotel[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][22][illegible]Belgrano[illegible][23][illegible]17[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][24]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][25]

[illegible]Marylebone Cricket Club[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]Hugo Wilson[illegible]1913[illegible]1904[illegible]1905[illegible]1909[illegible]1912[illegible]4:1[illegible]San Isidro Athletic Club[illegible]Buenos Aires Rowing Club[illegible]R. V. Teutonia[illegible]Hurlingham Club[illegible]1889[illegible]

[illegible]Barrio Norte[illegible]*gaucho*[illegible]16[illegible]1910[illegible]100[illegible]Jockey Club[illegible]1882[illegible]

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[illegible]2/3[illegible][27][illegible]25[illegible]150[illegible]100[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Tigre Hotel[illegible][28][illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][33][illegible]*J’Accuse*[illegible]“[illegible]”[34]

[illegible]1910[illegible]1810[illegible][35][illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]Gaetano Moretti[illegible]Plaza Francia[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]100[illegible][36]

[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][37][illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[38]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[39][illegible]*caudillos*[illegible]

[illegible]1892[illegible]1905[illegible]1902[illegible]

[illegible]1902[illegible]1907[illegible]1 000[illegible]1909[illegible]·[illegible]Ramón Falcón[illegible]1910[illegible]100[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Roque Sáenz Peña[illegible]

1913[illegible]“[illegible]”10[illegible][40]

1913[illegible]“[illegible]1[illegible]—1.5[illegible]‘[illegible]’[1][illegible]”[illegible][41][illegible]

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[43][illegible]10[illegible]

“[illegible]——”[illegible]·[illegible]Harry Jenkings[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……‘[illegible]’”[44][illegible]

[illegible]Avenida de Mayo[illegible]Palermo[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Anne Robinson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[47]“[illegible]”[illegible]25[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]1[illegible]7[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]60[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]Bones the Butcher[illegible]Happy Families[illegible]——[illegible]

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1913[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]Oran[illegible]*départements*[illegible]

[illegible][1][illegible]*Délégations financières*[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

80[illegible]1830[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Springtime of the Nations[illegible]1913[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

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Bône Annaba Philippeville Skikda [5] 1909 1910 1913 “ ” “ ”[6] “ ” “ ” [7] “ ” · Rachel Humphreys “ ”[8]

Boulevard Carnot Boulevard de la République *bouillabaisse* Place du Gouvernement 19 Duke d’Orléans Café Apollon [9]

—— —— Mosquée de la Pêcherie —— 450 72 1870

[illegible]Casbah[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]*Joanne*[illegible]“[illegible]”[10][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[11][illegible]Mustapha-Supérieur[illegible]Boulevard Bon-Accueil[illegible]Hôtel Continental[illegible][12]

[illegible]·[illegible]Isabelle Eberhardt[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible][13]

[illegible]20[illegible]*madrasa*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*néo-Mauresque*[illegible][14][illegible]·[illegible]Henri Klein[illegible]Comité des amis du vieil Alger[illegible]1906[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][15]1913[illegible]·[illegible]Béla Bartók[illegible]Marta[illegible]

[illegible]Biskra[illegible][16][illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Eugène de Redon[illegible]“7[illegible]14[illegible]!
[illegible]”[17][illegible]1909[illegible]

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1901[illegible]Margueritte[illegible]40[illegible]1913[illegible]Constantine[illegible]·[illegible]André Servier[illegible]*Le Péril de l’avenir*[illegible][18][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][19]1913[illegible]1913[illegible][20]

[illegible]Najib al-Haddad[illegible]*Saladin*[illegible][21][illegible]1913[illegible]1907[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lutaud[illegible]1913[illegible]5[illegible][22][illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]1909[illegible]10[illegible]337[illegible]214[illegible][23][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[24]

[illegible]1/4[illegible]*Béni Oui-Oui*[illegible]21[illegible]5 000[illegible]

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[illegible][26][illegible]·[illegible]Emir Khaled[illegible]1913[illegible][27][illegible]——“[illegible]”——[illegible][28][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][29]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1908[illegible]·[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]

· —*Alliance Franco-indigène*

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1912[illegible]12[illegible]23[illegible]Red Fort[illegible]Chandni Chowk Road[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Hardinge[illegible]*howdah*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[1]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Khan Bahadur Sheikh Abdullah[illegible]Punjab National Bank[illegible][2][illegible]3[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

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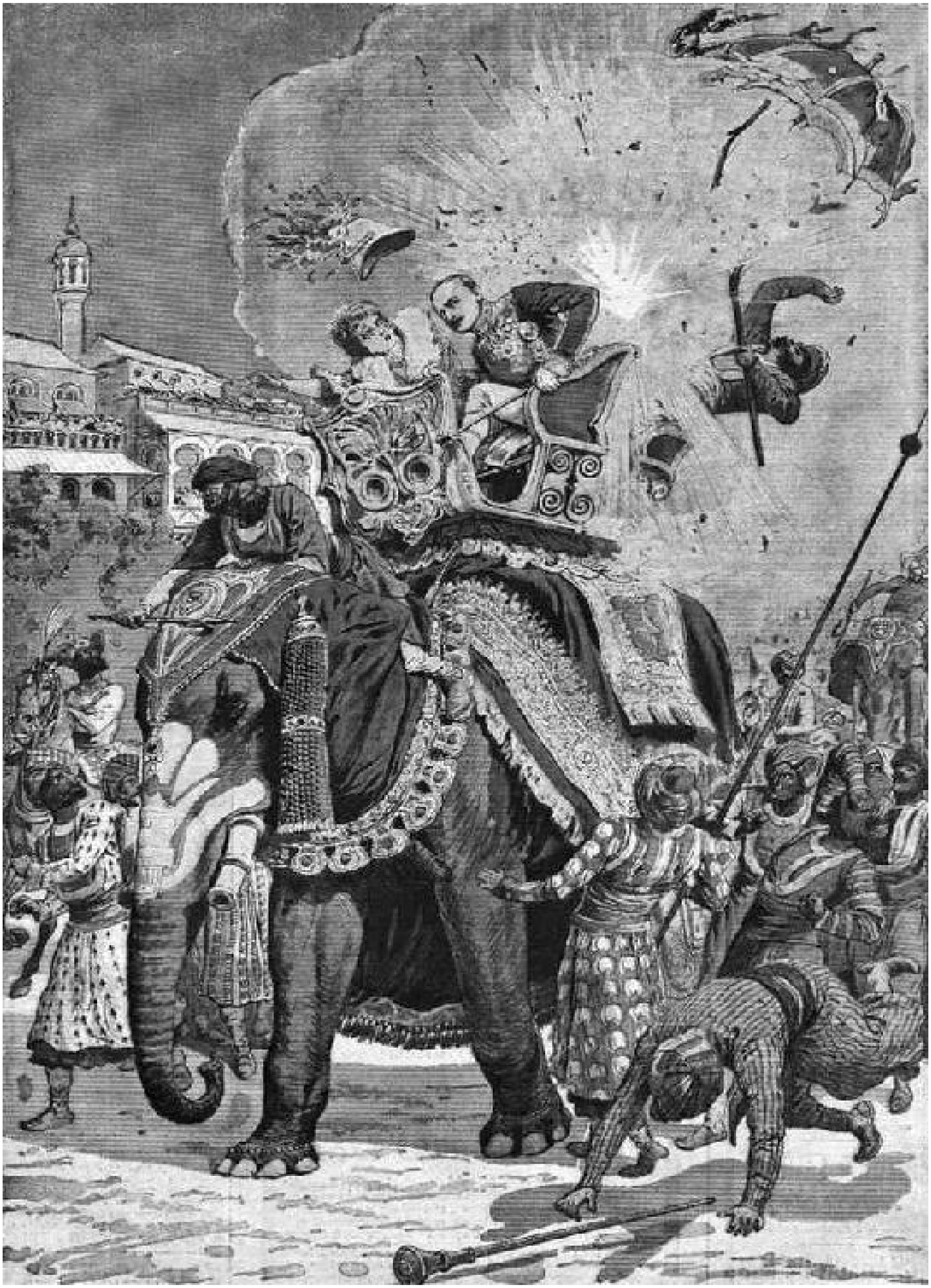
[illegible]1911[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][3][illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible][4][illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Bal Gangadhar Tilak[illegible]1908[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nawab Syed Muhammad Bahadur[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[7][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Wilson Hunter[illegible]“[illegible]”[8]



[illegible]1911[illegible]—[illegible]1913[illegible]“Javer Baug[illegible]……Nar-Narayan[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Purushottam Balkrishna Joshi[illegible]*Empire-Day and Our Duties and Responsibilities*[illegible][9][illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]Karvir[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][10][illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]1857[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Javer Baug[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]——[illegible]60[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——1892[illegible]Finsbury Central[illegible]·[illegible]Dadabhai Naoroji[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1901[illegible]“[illegible]”[11][illegible]1913[illegible][12][illegible]1/3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Home Charges[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

1913[illegible]

[illegible]1661[illegible]Catherine of Braganza[illegible]

17[illegible]1853[illegible]Thana[illegible]1912[illegible]Mazagon-Sewri[illegible]583[illegible][13][illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]

1854[illegible]Cowasji Dawar[illegible]1911[illegible]Tata Hydroelectric Power Plant[illegible]Lonavala[illegible][14]“[illegible]1911[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][15]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible][17][illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]*Raja Harishchandra*[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible][18][illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]Victoria Terminus[illegible]14[illegible]Taj Mahal Hotel[illegible]1903[illegible]·[illegible]Jamsetji Tata[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Urbs Prima in Indis*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]/[illegible]/[illegible]”[19]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Count Hans von Koenigsmarck[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible][21][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]Back Bay[illegible]Malabar Hill[illegible]“[illegible]”[22]

[illegible]·[illegible]Stephen Edwardes[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Memon[illegible]Khoja[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible][23]

[illegible]1911[illegible]3/4[illegible][24]1893[illegible]80[illegible]1898[illegible]1904[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][25]1911[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][26]

[illegible]1908[illegible]*Imperial Gazetteer*[illegible]“[illegible]Chaupati[illegible]*Rajabai*[illegible]·[illegible]Gilbert Scott[illegible]Secretariat[illegible]Colaba[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[27][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][28]1913[illegible]Bombay Mill Owners’ Association[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Jehangir Bomanji Petit[illegible]“[illegible]”[29]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][30][illegible]1913[illegible]*Thacker’s Bombay Directory*[illegible]2 398[illegible]01[illegible]G.H.[illegible]G. H. Hewett[illegible]Gwalior[illegible]02[illegible]03[illegible]04[illegible][31][illegible]·[illegible]John Begg[illegible]·[illegible]George Wittet[illegible]—[illegible][32]

[illegible]Apollo Bunder[illegible]Royal Bombay Yacht Club[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Jamsetjee Jeejeebhoy[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lockwood Kipling[illegible]1913[illegible]7[illegible]Sassoon[illegible][37][illegible]Bombay City Improvement Trust[illegible]

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1913[illegible]Mysore[illegible]

1912[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Transvaal Chinese Association[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Botha[illegible] F. C. [illegible]F. C. Hollander[illegible]*Vande Mataram*[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[38][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

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1913[illegible]2[illegible]*Natal Mercury*[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]Ahmed Kotwal[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Markgraf*[illegible]Polak[illegible]“[illegible]”[49][illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]John Dube[illegible]Phoenix[illegible]Ohlange[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][64][illegible]“[illegible]”[65]

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1913[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[70][illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]

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1913[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]（International Women’s Suffrage Alliance）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Carrie Chapman Catt）[illegible]“[illegible]”[11][illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1 200[illegible][12][illegible]250[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]10[illegible]（Yazd）[illegible]（Shiraz）[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]20[illegible]

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19[illegible]90[illegible]50[illegible]1896[illegible]·[illegible]Nasser al-Din Shah[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1872[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Julius de Reuter[illegible][15][illegible]Tabriz[illegible]Julfa[illegible]1890[illegible]——[illegible]Imperial Bank of Persia[illegible]——[illegible]Banque des Prêts[illegible]Banque

d’Escompte de Perse[illegible]——[illegible][illegible]20[illegible]

19[illegible]80[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sayyid Jamal al-Din ‘Afghani’[illegible]1891[illegible][16]1892[illegible]

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1896[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Muzaffar al-Din Shah[illegible]

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[illegible]1907[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1908[illegible]1909[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][19]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]Mornard[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][22][illegible]

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Royal Dutch Shell

· · 1908
1913 Anglo-Persian Oil Company British Petroleum
Muhammerah
Khorramshahr Sheikh Khaz’al
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1910 Sheikh Khaz’al

1913
1912 Turkish Petroleum Company

Fisher
1913 · Edmond Slade
Karun River Maidan i-Naphtun White Oil Springs
1913 10 23 Muhammerah
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[illegible]·[illegible]Jules Védrines[illegible]1911[illegible]—[illegible]Taurus[illegible]1913[illegible]12[illegible]Jaffa[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Marc Bonnier[illegible]Old City[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible][1][illegible]



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1913[illegible]10[illegible]1/4[illegible]1/4[illegible][2][illegible]the Husseinis[illegible]the Khalidis[illegible]*sancak*[illegible]

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1898[illegible]Church of the Redeemer[illegible]Church of the Holy Sepulchre[illegible]Temple Mount[illegible]Dome of the Rock[illegible]Al Aqsa Mosque[illegible]Western Wall[illegible]1 800[illegible][4][illegible]

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> 4[illegible]Omar’s mosque[illegible]
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> “[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[6]

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· Hussein al-Husseini 1914 *Ha-Herut* “ ” [11] Mea Shearim Yemin Moshe Musrara Sheikh Jarrah

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Notre Dame de France —— —— “ ” [13]

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Via Dolorosa

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1913[illegible]

[illegible]American Colony[illegible]Spafford[illegible]Ramallah[illegible]·[illegible]Jacob Eliahu[illegible]1896[illegible][19][illegible]

> [illegible]·[illegible]Ahmed Effendi[illegible]·[illegible]Sheikh Mohammed[illegible]Hussain[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Faidi Effendi al Alami[illegible]buklaway[illegible]geribi[illegible]mamoul[illegible]“Karabidj Halab”[illegible]Aleppo[illegible]Suliman[illegible]Baldensperger[illegible][20]

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1913[illegible]11[illegible]Mount Scopus[illegible]“[illegible]Mount Zion[illegible]”[illegible][24]

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Stickluft *Picksto* *Stiefsohn*

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1913 · Victor Jacobson 1913 “ ”[29] 6 Arab Congress · Sami Hochberg *Le Jeune Turc* [30]

· Shimon Moyal 1913 HaMagen [31] “ ” 1913 “ ”[32]

1908 1911 · Najib Nassar —— *Zionism: Its History, Objectives and Importance* “ ”[33] · Ruhi Khalidi 1913

Rehovot Zarnuqa [34] *HaShomer* Zarnuqa “ ” [35] “ ” “ ”[36]

11 *Falastin*

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1913[illegible]1914[illegible]Alexandria[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”——

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[illegible]Galata Bridge[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”

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15[illegible]1913[illegible]1913[illegible]1908[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——1913[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]Ashura[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][4][illegible]1913[illegible]1/4[illegible]1/10[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]

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[illegible]1909[illegible]·[illegible]Mary Poynter[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][6][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][7]1912[illegible]78[illegible]Joachim[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][8]

[illegible]*Nowruz*[illegible]1913[illegible]Sainte Marie Draperis[illegible]Pallavicini[illegible]Bompard[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][9]

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[illegible]Golden Horn[illegible]——[illegible]

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1876—1909[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]Young Ottomans[illegible]——[illegible]1878[illegible]—[illegible]30[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1889[illegible]100[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible][14][illegible]Committee of Union and Progress[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Salonica[illegible]·[illegible]Mehmed Talat[illegible]·[illegible]Ismail Enver[illegible]20[illegible]

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1908[illegible]6[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]Şemsi Pasha[illegible]—[illegible]30[illegible]

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> [illegible]—[illegible][16]

[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]——[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]

> ……[illegible]*Vatan*[illegible]……[illegible][17]

[illegible]288[illegible]147[illegible]60[illegible]27[illegible]26[illegible]14[illegible]10[illegible]4[illegible][18]

[illegible]—[illegible][1][illegible]Ferdinand[illegible]1909[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Army of Deliverance[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][19][illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible][20][illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]1909[illegible]4[illegible]29[illegible]2[illegible]45[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][21][illegible]400[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][27][illegible]·[illegible]Le Corbusier[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][28][illegible]“[illegible]”[29]

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1913[illegible]·[illegible]（Robert Hichens）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”。[30][illegible]（*hamam*）[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[31][illegible]*Daily Telegraph*[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Ellis Ashmead-Bartlett[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”。

> ……[illegible]1453[illegible][32]

1913[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Morgenthau[illegible]Grand Bazaar[illegible]“[illegible]” [33]

[illegible]Ottoman Bank[illegible]

1896[illegible]Dashnak[illegible]1856[illegible]1895[illegible]1875[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Grande Rue de Pera[illegible]——[illegible]Pazar Alman[illegible]Bon Marché[illegible]349[illegible][34][illegible]Treugolnik[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible][35][illegible]·[illegible]1913[illegible][36][illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1912[illegible]——[illegible]Pera Palace[illegible]——[illegible]Khedival Palace[illegible]Hotel de Saint Pétersbourg[illegible]Hotel Tokatliyan[illegible][37]

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1906[illegible]·[illegible]Zeyneb Hanoum[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][44][illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[45][illegible]

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[illegible]1888[illegible]8[illegible]14[illegible]Sirkeci[illegible]Haydarpaşa[illegible][49]

1913[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]

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1912[illegible]10[illegible]Balkan League[illegible][52][illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[53]

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[illegible]Carnegie Endowment for International Peace[illegible]“[illegible]”[60][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Kirka[illegible][61]

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[illegible]1914[illegible]4[illegible][62][illegible]1913[illegible]

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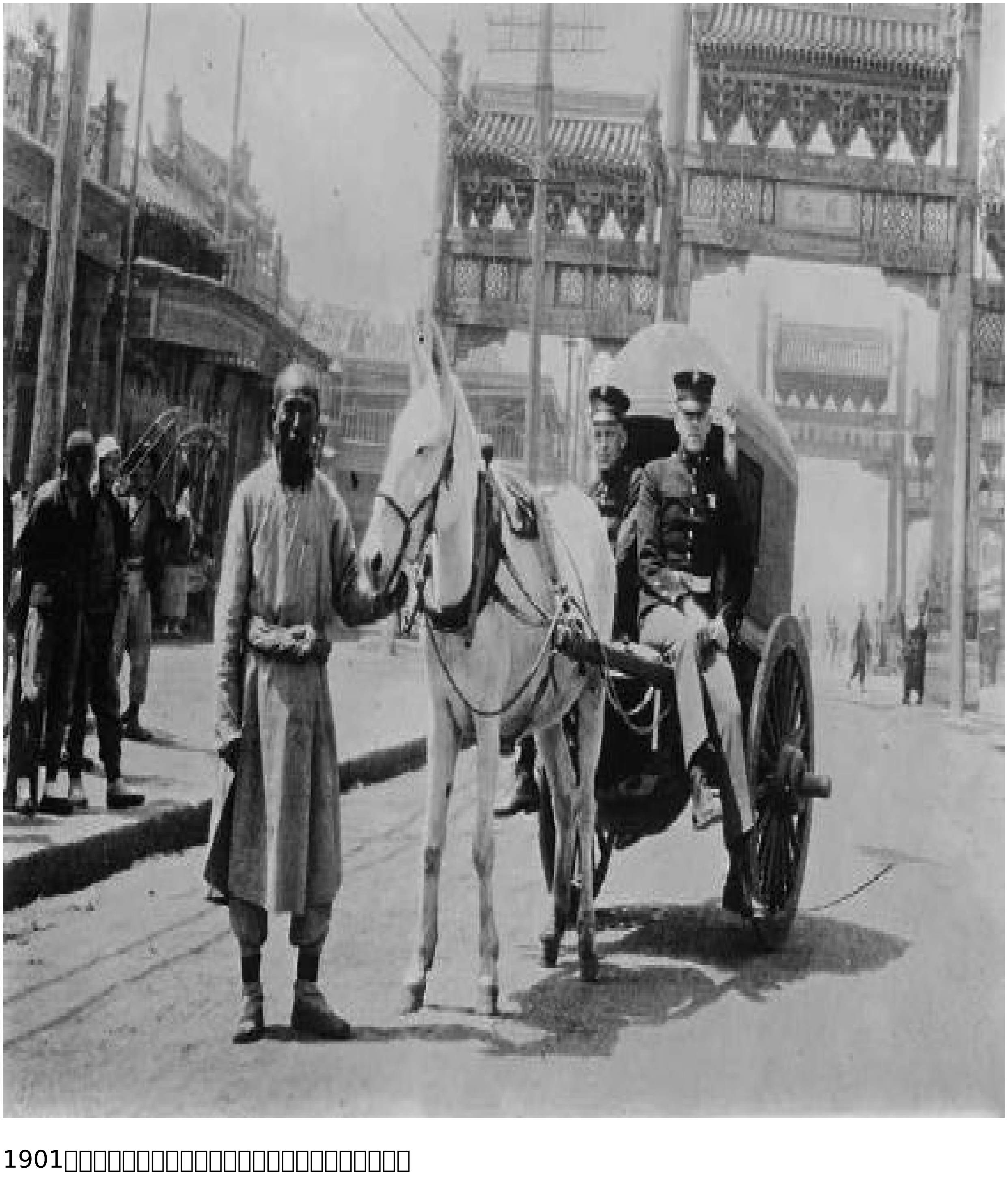
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1901[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]

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> [illegible]……[illegible][16]

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[illegible]1907[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Henri Borel[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[25][illegible]Grand Hôtel des Wagons Lits[illegible]“[illegible]”[26]

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[illegible]——[illegible]1844[illegible]44[illegible]1855[illegible]10[illegible][29]1908[illegible]20[illegible]*Twentieth Century Impressions of Hongkong, Shanghai, and Other Treaty Ports of China*[illegible]

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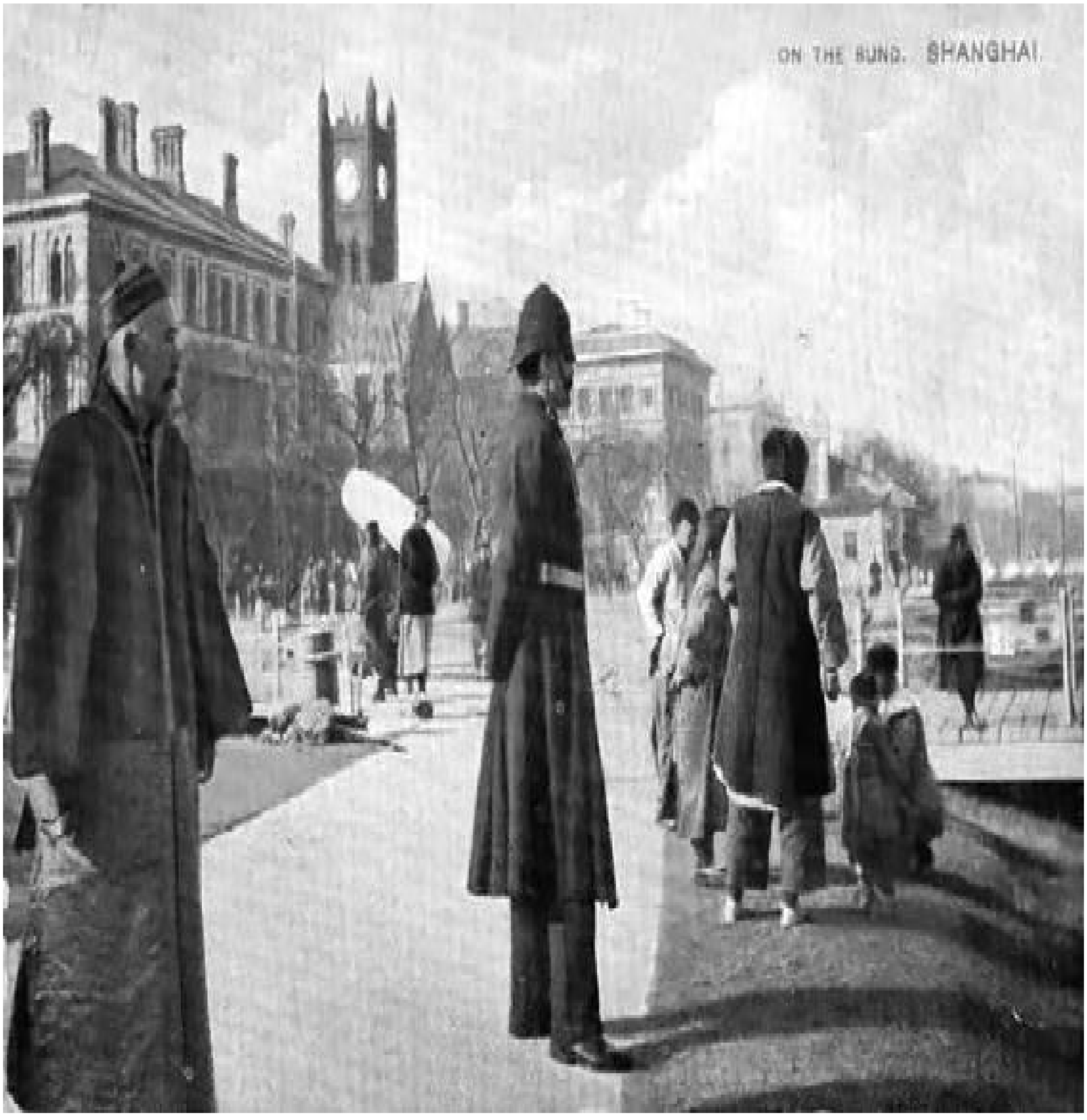
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1913 *What the Chinese in Shanghai Ought to Know* “ ”

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[illegible]1905[illegible]1908[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]2 000[illegible]1911[illegible]10[illegible]1912[illegible]2[illegible]6[illegible]400[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]George Morrison[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Eliot[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]Frank Goodnow[illegible]

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1913[illegible]

> [illegible]4[illegible]1%[illegible]4 000[illegible]……[illegible][52]

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> [illegible]……[53]

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1913[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][57][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][58][illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][59][illegible]

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> [illegible]1901[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible][61]

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[illegible]4[illegible]B.[illegible]·[illegible]B. Atwood Robinson[illegible]1913[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible][63]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][64][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[65]

9[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible][66][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1937[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]5[illegible]1918[illegible]11[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]11[illegible]10[illegible]Imperial Japanese Navy[illegible]1905[illegible]Battle of Tsushima[illegible]——[illegible]8[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]Barrow-in-Furness[illegible]Vickers[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible][1]

[illegible]7[illegible]100[illegible][2][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]28[illegible]27[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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“[illegible]”[illegible]——35.6[illegible]8[illegible]15.2[illegible]16[illegible]53[illegible]8[illegible]——[illegible][4][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]9[illegible][5][illegible]1901[illegible]

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1876□□1878□□1880□□1881□□1885□□□□□□□□“□□”□□1890□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□19□□60□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□30□□——30□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□[10]

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[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Böckman[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Ende[illegible][18][illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1894[illegible]

[illegible]1872[illegible]2[illegible]3 000[illegible]6[illegible][19][illegible]1888[illegible]——[illegible]315[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible][20][illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1900[illegible]4.6[illegible][21][illegible]10[illegible]100[illegible]



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[illegible]8[illegible][23][illegible]1911[illegible]1913[illegible]Fuji Gas Spinning Company[illegible][24][illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[25][illegible]

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“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]——[illegible]1913[illegible]

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[illegible]1913[illegible]1889[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1889[illegible]1912[illegible]1913[illegible]

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20[illegible]*The Ideals of the East*[illegible]“[illegible]”[31][illegible]1902[illegible]·[illegible][32][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]*African Times and Orient Review*[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[33][illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible][34]

1913[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][35][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

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1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][49]“[illegible]”[illegible][50][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Charles Spitzka[illegible]1 600[illegible]108[illegible]16[illegible][51][illegible]

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[1] [illegible]1885[illegible]*The Mikado; or, The Town of Titipu*[illegible]——[illegible]

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“[illegible]2013[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible][1][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]2013[illegible]——[illegible]1950[illegible]

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1913[illegible][2][illegible]“[illegible]100[illegible]200[illegible]”1905[illegible]*Outlook*[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]James Louis Garvin[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[3]

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[illegible]1911[illegible][12][illegible]19[illegible]25[illegible]1886[illegible]1893[illegible]

1913[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]John Redmond[illegible]Irish Parliamentary Party[illegible]70[illegible]8[illegible]All-for-Ireland[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible][13][illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Carson[illegible]

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[illegible]1911[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1913[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[31][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]Wallace-Dunlop[illegible]”

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[illegible]·[illegible]Clarence Rook[illegible]1913[illegible]12[illegible]31[illegible]“[illegible]”——

[illegible]1913[illegible]1914[illegible][32]

1913[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][33][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Francis Burnand[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Desborough[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]H.[illegible]·[illegible]H. Gordon Selfridge[illegible]“[illegible]1914[illegible]”

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[34]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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